

Документ подписан простой электронной подписью
Информация о владельце:
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Должность: Ректор
Дата подписания: 07.06.2023 17:43:25
Уникальный программный ключ:
ca953a0120d891083f939673078ef1a989dae18a

**Federal State Autonomous Educational Institution of Higher Education
PEOPLES' FRIENDSHIP UNIVERSITY OF RUSSIA
RUDN University**

Institute of Medicine

educational division (faculty/institute/academy) as higher education programme developer

COURSE SYLLABUS

Pathophysiology, Clinical Pathophysiology

course title

Recommended by the Didactic Council for the Education Field of:

31.05.01 General Medicine

field of studies / speciality code and title

The course instruction is implemented within the professional education programme of higher education:

General Medicine

higher education programme profile/specialisation title

2022-2023

1. COURSE GOAL(s)

The goal of the course “Pathophysiology, Clinical Pathophysiology” is to equip students with knowledge of the reasons, mechanisms of development and outcomes of standard pathological processes and diseases of separate bodies and systems which basis they make, including: - studying of molecular, cellular, fabric, organ, system and intersystem mechanisms of standard pathological processes; - studying of the reasons, mechanisms of development and outcomes of the concrete diseases developing in separate bodies and systems; - analysis of the nature of clinical manifestations of the main pathological processes;- acquaintance with the principles of pathogenic therapy of diseases of separate bodies and systems.

2. REQUIREMENTS FOR LEARNING OUTCOMES

Mastering the course (module) “Pathophysiology, Clinical Pathophysiology” is aimed at the development of the following competences /competences in part: GC-1; GPC-5; PC-2.

Table 2.1. List of competences that students acquire through the course study

Competence code	Competence descriptor	Competence formation indicators (within this course)
GC-1.	Being able to implement critical analysis of problem situations based on systems approach, develop an action strategy	GC-1.2. Assessing in a critical way the reliability of information sources, working with contradictory information from different sources.
GPC-5.	Being able to assess morpho-functional, physiological conditions and pathological processes in the human body to solve professional tasks	GPC-5.1. Mastering the algorithm of clinical, laboratory and functional diagnosis when dealing with professional tasks.
		GPC-5.2. Being able to evaluate the results of clinical, laboratory and functional diagnosis when dealing with professional tasks.
		GPC-5.3. Being able to determine morpho-functional, physiological states and pathological processes of the human body.
PC-2.	Being able to examine a patient in order to determine a diagnosis	PC-2.7. Being able to carry out differential diagnosis with other diseases/conditions, including the urgent ones, as well as to make a diagnosis taking into account the current international statistical classification of diseases and problems related to health (ICD).

3. COURSE IN HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

The course refers to the core/variable/elective* component of (B1) block of the higher educational programme curriculum.

* - Underline whatever applicable.

Within the higher education programme students also master other (modules) and / or internships that contribute to the achievement of the expected learning outcomes as results of the course study.

Table 3.1. The list of the higher education programme components/disciplines that contribute to the achievement of the expected learning outcomes as the course study results

Competence code	Competence descriptor	Previous courses/modules*	Subsequent courses/modules*
GC-1.	Being able to implement critical analysis of problem situations based on systems approach, develop an action strategy	<i>Philosophy History of medicine Psychology and pedagogy Physics Maths Biochemistry Immunology</i>	<i>Hygiene Propaedeutics of internal diseases Public health and healthcare, health economics Epidemiology Neurology, medical genetics, neurosurgery Emergency Medicine hospital therapy Endocrinology infectious diseases Phthysiology Anesthesiology, resuscitation, intensive care Allergology Medical Enzymology</i>
GPC-5.	Being able to assess morpho-functional, physiological conditions and pathological processes in the human body to solve professional tasks	<i>Biochemistry Biology Normal physiology Microbiology, virology Pathological anatomy, clinical pathological anatomy Medical Enzymology Fundamentals of Integrative Medicine</i>	<i>General surgery Dermatovenereology Neurology, medical genetics, neurosurgery Faculty Surgery Occupational diseases hospital therapy Anesthesiology, resuscitation, intensive care Hospital surgery, pediatric surgery Oncology, radiation therapy obstetrics and gynecology Maxillofacial Surgery reproductive health</i>

			<i>Molecular genetics in practical biology and medicine</i> <i>Fundamentals of psychophysiology</i> <i>Physician Assistant: Physician Assistant</i> <i>Ophthalmology</i> <i>Faculty Therapy</i> <i>Maxillofacial Surgery</i>
PC-2.	Being able to examine a patient in order to determine a diagnosis	<i>General surgery</i>	<i>Radiation diagnostics</i> <i>general surgery</i> <i>Dermatovenereology</i> <i>Neurology, medical genetics, neurosurgery</i> <i>Otorhinolaryngology</i> <i>Ophthalmology</i> <i>Faculty Therapy</i> <i>Faculty Surgery</i> <i>Occupational diseases</i> <i>hospital therapy</i> <i>Endocrinology</i> <i>outpatient therapy</i> <i>Anesthesiology, resuscitation, intensive care</i> <i>Hospital surgery, pediatric surgery</i> <i>Oncology, radiation therapy</i> <i>Traumatology, orthopedics</i> <i>obstetrics and gynecology</i> <i>Pediatrics</i> <i>Maxillofacial Surgery</i> <i>Sectional course</i> <i>reproductive health</i> <i>Current issues of neonatology</i> <i>Topical Issues of Neonatology / Topical Issues of Neonatology</i> <i>Fundamentals of childhood nutrition</i> <i>Practice of a surgical profile: assistant surgeon</i>

			<i>Practice in obstetrics and gynecology: assistant gynecologist</i> <i>Physician Assistant: Physician Assistant</i> <i>Practice of general medical profile: assistant doctor of an outpatient clinic</i> <i>Obstetrics and Gynecology Practice: Obstetrician Assistant</i> <i>General practice: pediatrician's assistant</i>
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* To be filled in according to the competence matrix of the higher education programme.

4. COURSE WORKLOAD AND ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

The total workload of the course “Pathophysiology, Clinical Pathophysiology” is 8 credits (288 academic hours).

*Table 4.1. Types of academic activities during the periods of higher education programme mastering (**full-time training**)**

Type of academic activities	Total academic hours	Semesters/training modules			
		5	6		
<i>Contact academic hours</i>	175	90	85		
including:					
Lectures (LC)	35	18	17		
Lab work (LW)	140	72	68		
Seminars (workshops/tutorials) (S)					
<i>Self-studies</i>	105	50	55		
<i>Evaluation and assessment (exam/passing/failing grade)</i>	8	4	4		
Course workload	academic hours	288	144	144	
	credits	8	4	4	

5. COURSE CONTENTS

Table 5.1. Course contents and academic activities types

Course module title	Course module contents (topics)	Academic activities types
Module 1 General nosology.	Topic 1.1. Conceptions of health and disease. Sano- и pathogenesis.	LC, LW

	Topic 1.2. Pathology of cellular biomembranes and organells. Types and mechanisms of cell death. Disorders of biorhythms of a cell.	LC
Module 2 Non-specific pathological processes	Topic 2.1. Disorders of local blood circulation.	LW
	Topic 2.2. Inflammation.	LW
	Topic 2.3. Immunity. Immunopathology.	LC, LW
	Topic 2.4. Allergy.	LC, LW
	Topic 2.5. Pathophysiology of tumor growth.	LC, LW
Module 3 Non-specific metabolic disorders	Topic 3.1. Hypoxia.	LC, LW
	Topic 3.2. Pathology of body thermoregulation. Fever.	LC, LW
	Topic 3.3. Pathophysiology of carbohydrate metabolism. Diabetes mellitus.	LW
	Topic 3.4. Pathology of a water-salt exchange. Edema. Pathophysiology of acid-base balance.	LW
	Topic 3.5. Integral mechanisms of metabolic disorders.	LC
	Topic 3.6. Pathophysiology of lipid, protein and purine metabolism.	LW
Module 4 Extreme states	Topic 4.1. Pathophysiology of extreme states.	LC
	Topic 4.2. Stress. Shock. Collapse. Coma. Dying and revival of an organism. Apparent and natural death. Principles of resuscitation.	LW

	Topic 4.3. “Diseases of civilization”. Chronopathology.	LW
	Topic 4.5. Ecological pathophysiology	LC
Module 5 Pathophysiology of the hematopoietic system	Topic 5.1. Anemias. Hemoblobonosis. Hemoglobinopathies.	LW
	Topic 5.2. Leukocytosis. Leukopenia. Leukemias.	LW
	Topic 5.3. Clinical tasks in the pathophysiology of the hematopoietic system.	LW
	Topic 5.4. Hemorrhagic diatheses.	LC
Module 6 Pathophysiology of the cardiovascular and respiratory systems.	Topic 6.1. Arrhythmias.	LW
	Topic 6.2. Coronary heart disease. Coronarogenic and noncoronarogenic necrosis of the myocardium. Complications of myocardial infarction.	LW
	Topic 6.3. Sudden cardiac death.	LC
	Topic 6.4. Heart defects. Cardiomyopathies. Myocarditis. Endocarditis. Pericarditis.	LC, LW
	Topic 6.5. Heart failure. Pathophysiology of respiration.	LW
	Topic 6.6. Pathophysiology of bronchial obstruction syndromes.	LC
	Topic 6.7. Pathophysiology of vascular tonus.	LC
	Topic 6.8. Pathophysiology of the vascular wall. Atherosclerosis.	LC, LW
Module 7 Pathophysiology of the gastrointestinal tract	Topic 7.1. Non-specific dysfunctions of the gastrointestinal tract.	LC
	Topic 7.2. Acute and chronic gastritis. Peptic ulcer. Diseases of the operated GIT.	LW
	Topic 7.3. Pathophysiology of the liver and bile ducts. Jaundice. Hepatic failure. Pathophysiology of cholecystitis. Pathophysiology of the pancreas. Intestinal obstruction.	LW

Module 8 Pathophysiology of the excretory system	Topic 8.1. Non-specific disorders of the excretory function of the kidneys.	LC
	Topic 8.2. Nephrotic syndrome. Nephritic syndrome. Acute and chronic diffuse glomerulonephritis. Pyelonephritis. Urolithiasis. Acute and chronic renal failure. Uremia. Renal coma.	LW
Module 9 Pathophysiology of the endocrine system	Topic 9.1. General mechanisms of endocrine disorders. Pathophysiology of the hypothalamic, pituitary and adrenal systems.	LW
	Topic 9.2. Pathophysiology of thyroid, parathyroid glands, thymus, epiphysis and gonads.	LW
Module 10 Pathophysiology of the nervous system and higher nervous activity	Topic 10.1. Pathophysiology of functional neuroses. Pathological reflexes. Pathophysiology of drug addiction. Pathophysiology of alcoholism.	LW
	Topic 10.2. Pathophysiology of CNS and neuroses.	LC

* - to be filled in only for **full** -time training: LC - lectures; LW - lab work; S - seminars

6. CLASSROOM EQUIPMENT AND TECHNOLOGY SUPPORT REQUIREMENTS

Table 6.1. Classroom equipment and technology support requirements

Type of academic activities	Classroom equipment	Specialised educational / laboratory equipment, software, and materials for course study (if necessary)
Lab work	Classroom for seminars, workshops, lab works, group and individual consultations, evaluation and assessment, equipped with a set of specialized furniture; whiteboard; a set of devices includes portable multimedia projector, laptop, projection screen, stable wireless Internet connection. (rooms: 214, 215)	Metabolic chamber for rats, AE0906 (3 pcs.) Metabolic chamber for rats (2 pcs.) Operating light ALFA-734 Cage for keeping rodents (6 pcs.) Exhaust module Lab-1500 ShV Projector Epson EB-X03 LCD 2700Lm (1024x768) Notebook Dell Vostro 5581

Type of academic activities	Classroom equipment	Specialised educational / laboratory equipment, software, and materials for course study (if necessary)
		Electric screen Projecta Elpro Electrol 200x200cm Matte White S
Seminar	Classroom for seminars, workshops, lab works, group and individual consultations, evaluation and assessment, equipped with a set of specialized furniture; whiteboard; a set of devices includes portable multimedia projector, laptop, projection screen, stable wireless Internet connection. (room: 213)	ViewSonic PA503S Projector + Digis DSM-2 Ceiling Mount Adjustable Ceiling Mount Notebook Dell Vostro 5581 LMC-100109, Lumien Master Control Screen LMC-100109 183x244 cm Matte White FiberGlass, Motorized Software: Microsoft products (OS, office suite, including MS Office/Office 365, Teams, Skype)
Computer Lab	Computer Lab for seminars, workshops, group and individual consultations, evaluation and assessment, equipped with a set of specialized furniture; whiteboard; a set of devices includes portable multimedia projector, laptop, 9 sets of computer + system unit, projection screen, stable wireless Internet connection. (room: 213)	ViewSonic PA503S Projector + Digis DSM-2 Ceiling Mount Adjustable Ceiling Mount Computer MATX Super Power QM 104A11500WP4 USB/AV, Internet access. Screen with electric wire Draper198X264 Software: Microsoft products (OS, office suite, including MS Office/Office 365, Teams, Skype) Complete SPARK system unit (10 pcs.) Monitor 17" TFT Proview (10 pcs.)
Self-studies	Classroom for self-studies (can be used for seminars, workshops, lab works, group and individual consultations.), equipped with a set of specialized furniture; whiteboard; a set of devices includes portable multimedia projector, laptop, projection screen, stable wireless Internet connection. (room: 212)	ViewSonic PA503S Projector + Digis DSM-2 Ceiling Mount Adjustable Ceiling Mount Computer MATX Super Power QM 104A11500WP4 USB/AV, Internet access. Screen with electric wire Draper198X264

Type of academic activities	Classroom equipment	Specialised educational / laboratory equipment, software, and materials for course study (if necessary)
		Software: Microsoft products (OS, office suite, including MS Office/Office 365, Teams, Skype) Complete SPARK system unit (10 pcs.) Monitor 17" TFT Proview (10 pcs.)

7. RESOURCES RECOMMENDED FOR COURSE STUDY

Main readings:

1. Robbins&Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease/editors V. Kumar, A.K. Abbas, J.C. Aster, J.R. Turner.- 10ed. – Elsevier, 2021. – 1379p.: - ISBN 978-0-323-53113-9: 12184.04.

2. Mohan Harsh. Textbook of pathology. - New Delhi : Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers Ltd., 2010. - 6 th ed. - 933 p.: il.

3. Mohan Harsh. Textbook of pathology. - New Delhi : Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers Ltd., 2015. - 7 th ed. - 954 p.: il.

4. Mohan Harsh. Textbook of pathology. - New Delhi : Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers Ltd., 2015. - 7 th ed. - 665 p.: il. Supplement

Additional readings:

Litvitskiy P.F., Pathophysiology : lectures, tests, tasks / Litvitskiy P.F., Pirozhkov S.V., Tezikov E.B. - M. : GEOTAR-Media, 2016. - 432 p. - ISBN 978-5-9704-3600-4.

<http://www.studmedlib.ru/book/ISBN9785970436004.html>

(In English)

Electronic source:

http://lib.rudn.ru/MegaPro/UserEntry?Action=Rudn_FindDoc&id=475793&idb=0

The specified educational editions are available in the Scientific Library of Peoples' Friendship University of Russia and at V.A. Frolov Department of general pathology and pathological physiology.

Internet-(based) sources

1. Electronic libraries with access for RUDN students
 - Electronic Library System (ELS) of the RUDN University <http://lib.rudn.ru/MegaPro/Web>
 - ELS "University Library Online" <http://www.biblioclub.ru>
 - ELS Jurait <http://www.biblio-online.ru>

- ELS «Student consultant» www.studentlibrary.ru
- ELS «Lan» <http://e.lanbook.com/>

2. Databases and search engines:

- electronic fund of legal and regulatory technical documentation <http://docs.cntd.ru/>
- Yandex search engines <https://www.yandex.ru/>
- Google search engine <https://www.google.com/>
- reference database SCOPUS <http://www.elsevierscience.ru/products/scopus/>
- WHO documentation center <http://whodc.mednet.ru/>
- Springer <https://rd.springer.com/>

Training toolkit for self- studies to master the course *:

1. The set of lectures on the course “Pathophysiology, Clinical Pathophysiology”

* The training toolkit for self- studies to master the course is placed on the course page in the university telecommunication training and information system under the set procedure.

8. ASSESSMENT TOOLKIT AND GRADING SYSTEM* FOR EVALUATION OF STUDENTS’ COMPETENCES LEVEL UPON COURSE COMPLETION

The assessment toolkit and the grading system* to evaluate the competences formation level (GC-1; GPC-5; PC-2.) upon the course study completion are specified in the Appendix to the course syllabus.

* The assessment toolkit and the grading system are formed on the basis of the requirements of the relevant local normative act of RUDN University (regulations / order).

DEVELOPERS:

Assistant professor of
V.A. Department
of General Pathology and
Pathological Physiology

position, department

Head of V.A. Department
of General Pathology and
Pathological Physiology

position, department

V.A. Goryachev

name and surname

M.L. Blagonravov

name and surname

HEAD OF EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT:

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Pathological Physiology

M.L. Blagonravov

name of department

signature

name and surname

**HEAD
OF HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMME:**

First Deputy Director of Medical

Institute for academic affairs

position, department

signature

I.V Radysh

name and surname