

Федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования «Российский университет дружбы народов»

Факультет гуманитарных и социальных наук

АННОТАЦИЯ УЧЕБНОЙ ДИСЦИПЛИНЫ
Образовательная программа

46.04.01 История

код и наименование направления

Всемирная история и массовые коммуникации

наименование образовательной программы

Наименование дисциплины	Human rights and international security / Права человека и международная безопасность
Объем дисциплины	3 ЗЕ (108 час.)
Краткое содержание дисциплины	
Название разделов (тем) дисциплины	Краткое содержание разделов (тем) дисциплины
Введение в курс «Права человека и международная безопасность»	Понятие прав человека. История развития прав человека. Национальная защита прав человека. Обязательства государств по защите прав человека. Международная защита прав человека. Международные инструменты по защите прав человека. Мировые системы защиты прав человека. Понятие международной безопасности. Концептуальные подходы глобальной и международной безопасности. Понятие глобальной безопасности в контексте академической программы.
Раздел I. Права человека и терроризм	Понятие терроризма. История терроризма. Корни терроризма. Подходы понятия терроризма. Виды терроризма. Национальные политики противодействия терроризму. Международное сотрудничество по борьбе с терроризмом.
Раздел II. Права человека и вооруженные конфликты	Понятие вооруженного конфликта. Причины вооруженного конфликта. Международное гуманитарное право и вооруженный конфликт. Международное разрешение вооруженного конфликта. Миротворчество: операция по поддержанию мира.
Раздел III. Права человека и изменение климата	Понятие изменения климата. Последствия изменения климата и глобального потепления на осуществление фундаментальных прав человека: право на питание, право на питьевую воду, право на жилье.
Раздел IV. Права человека и незаконный оборот	Понятие наркотических средств и психотропных веществ. Международные инструменты и механизмы по противодействию незаконному обороту наркотических

наркотических средств и психотропных субстанций.	средств и психотропных субстанций. Международное сотрудничество по противодействию незаконному обороту наркотических средств и психотропных субстанций.
Раздел V. Права человека и международный контроль над вооружением.	Понятие контроля над вооружением. Международное регулирование торговли оружием. Международное сотрудничество в области контроля над вооружением. Международные инструменты в области контроля над вооружением. Международный договор о торговле оружием: Arms trade treaty (ATT).
Раздел VI. Права человека и миграция	Понятие миграция. Миграция как социальное явление. Международное регулирование миграции. Государственное регулирование миграции. Международные инструменты в области миграции. Международное регулирование внутренних перемещенных лиц. Проблема беженцев в Западной Европе.
Раздел VII. Права человека, демократия и верховенство права.	Концептуальная основа демократии и прав человека. Международное регулирование принципов демократии, верховенства права и прав человека. Международные и региональные инструменты в области прав человека, верховенства права и демократии.
Раздел VIII. Права человека и развитие	Нищета как угроза международной безопасности. Цели устойчивого развития и права человека (ЦУР). Конвенция об экономических, социальных и культурных правах. Роли спецучреждений ООН в области прав человека и развития. Программа ООН для развития и прав человека.
Раздел IX. Права человека и кибербезопасность	Понятие кибербезопасности. История развития интернет-сетей и вопросы кибербезопасности. Экономические, социальные и культурные права и право доступа к интернету. Вопросы права пользования интернетом и кибербезопасность. Международное сотрудничество в области кибербезопасности. Право на частную жизнь и кибербезопасность.
Раздел X. Права человека и пандемия	Понятие эпидемии. Понятие пандемии. Международная безопасность и пандемия. Вспышка пандемии и эпидемии и международная безопасность. История мировых пандемий и эпидемий. Защита прав человека в условиях пандемии и эпидемии. Права человека в чрезвычайной ситуации. Международное сотрудничество по борьбе с пандемией..

Course Name	Human rights and global securitye
Study hours	1 credit points
Course summary	
Title of course's sections (topics)	Summary of the course's sections (topics):
INTRODUCTION UNDERSTANDING HUMAN RIGHTS AND GLOBAL SECURITY	1. Human rights Definition of human rights. History of human rights. National protection of human rights. States' obligation to protect human rights. International protection of human

	<p>rights. UN and human rights protection. International instruments on human rights protection. International mechanisms of human rights protection. Regional systems of human rights protection. European system of human rights protection. African system of human rights protection. Inter-American system of human rights protection</p> <p>2. Global security</p> <p>To understand the concept of global security and to make a comparison of different concepts. i.e comparison of the concept “national” and “global”, of the concept “international” and “global”, “global” and “universal” as well as the concept of national security and its influence on global security.</p> <p>Global security and international security: the conceptual approach. Definition of global security in the light of this academic curricular. Human rights and global security in the context of this academic curricular.</p>
<p>SETCION I: HUMAN RIGHTS AND TERRORISM</p>	<p>Understanding terrorism. History of terrorism. Roots of terrorism. Social approach to the concept of terrorism. Political approach to the concept of terrorism. Economic approach to the concept of terrorism. Types of terrorism. Religious terrorism. Criminal terrorism. State’s terrorism. Political (separatist) terrorism. Pathological terrorism. National policies on counter terrorism. Obligations of states to protect from terroristic acts. International cooperation on counter terrorism. UN counter terrorism programme. International instruments against terrorism. International instruments against terrorism. Regional instruments against terrorism. Regional mechanism against terrorism. Human rights obligations of states whiles countering terrorism. Human rights protection while countering terrorism.</p>
<p>SECTION II: HUMAN RIGHTS AND ARMED CONFLICTS</p>	<p>Definition of armed conflict. Causes of armed conflicts. Economical causes of the armed conflict. Political causes of armed conflicts. Religious causes of armed conflicts. Boarder causes of armed conflict. Classification of armed conflicts. Internal armed conflicts. International armed conflicts. Economical consequences of armed conflicts. Political consequences of the armed conflicts. Social consequences of armed conflicts. Humanitarian consequences of armed conflicts. Public international law and armed conflicts. Applied Human rights law and humanitarian law during the armed conflict. International humanitarian law during armed conflicts. Roles of the four Geneva conventions and the Optional Protocols. International regulation of armed conflicts. Peace-keeping and peace-making operations. Post-conflict reconstruction. Post conflict peace building. International Criminal Court. International criminal tribunals. Special tribunal courts.</p>

<p>SECTION III: HUMAN RIGHTS AND CLIMATE CHANGE</p>	<p>The concept of climate change. Global warming. Consequences of the climate changes: air pollution, flood, dry, melting ice. The consequence of global warming and climate change on realization of fundamental human rights: right to food. Right to sanitation. Right to housing. International cooperation on issues of climate change. UN actions on climate change. International conferences on climate changes. Stockholm Conference on climate change (5-16 of Jun 1972). United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (Rio de Janeiro 3-14 of Jun 1992). United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development, Rio+20 (20-22 Jun 2012). International instruments on climate change. International Mechanisms on climate change. Sustainable development goals.</p>
<p>SECTION IV: HUMAN RIGHTS AND ILLICIT TRAFFIC IN NARCOTIC DRUGS AND PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES</p>	<p>Definition of narcotic drugs. Consequences of narcotic drug on fulfillment of human rights. International mechanisms and instruments against illicit traffic in narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances. International control on narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances. International control machinery. The Commission on Narcotic drugs. the International Narcotics Control Board. International cooperation against illicit transfer of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances. International instruments against the illegal production, transfer and consuming of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances. International ban on consummation of narcotic drugs. Obligations of states for control on production, conservation and transfer of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances. Sanctions (responsibility) for illicit production, transfer, conservation and consuming of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances: Traffickers. International and national narcotic criminal cartels. Threats of narcotic-traffic on the state stability. Threats of narcotic traffic on enjoyment of human rights.</p>
<p>SECTION V: HUMAN RIGHTS AND INTERNATIONAL ARM CONTROLS</p>	<p>The scope of international arm controls. Classifications of arms. International regulations on arm trafficking. International cooperation on arm controls. International instruments on arm controls. International mechanisms on arm controls. Arms trade treaty. Principles of the ATT. Objectives aims and scope of the ATT. Conference of parties the ATT.</p> <p>International control on nuclear weapon. Treaty on the prohibition of nuclear weapons. Regional treaties on prohibition of nuclear weapons. International free zones of nuclear weapons. African Nuclear-Weapons-Free Zone Treaty. The Treaty of Tlatelolco (Latin America and the Caribbean). The Treaty of Rarotonga (South Pacific). Central Asian Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zone Treaty. Arm controls and arm conflicts.</p>

SECTION VI: HUMAN RIGHTS AND MIGRATION	Migration as social phenomenon. History of migration. Regional regulation of migration. International regulation of migration. States controls of migration. The need for states Control of migration. The second world war and regulation of migration. Refugees and migration. Economic migrants. Political migrants. Asylum seekers. International instruments on migration. International Mechanisms on migration. Internally displaced persons. International regulation of internally displaced persons. Rights of internally displaced persons. International organized crimes and migration. Specific of migration to Western Europe. Rescues of migrant seekers on Mediterranean Sea.
SECTION VII: HUMAN RIGHTS, DEMOCRACY AND RULE OF LAW	The concept of democracy and human rights. The concept of rule of law and human rights. The interaction of human rights, rule of law and democracy. Democracy, rule of law, human rights and stability. Democracy, rule of law, human rights and development. International enforcement of the principles of democracy, rule of law, democracy and human rights. Actions of the Council of Europe on human rights, rule of law and democracy. Actions of African Union for rule of law, democracy and human rights. Actions of the Organization of American states for human rights. Rule of law and democracy: International regulation of the principles of rule of law, democracy and human rights. International and Regional instruments on rule of law, democracy and human rights. International and regional systems on rule of law, democracy and human rights. International and regional standards on rule of law, democracy and human rights.
SECTION VIII: HUMAN RIGHTS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT	Extreme poverty and the threat to international security. UN declaration on development. The concept of development and human rights. The concept of the rights to development and human rights. The dichotomy of the concept of human rights and development. The millennium development goals and human rights. The sustainable development goals and human rights. The international convention on economy, social and cultural rights. Roles of the specialized agencies of the UN, human rights and development. The UN development programme and human rights.
Section IX: Human rights and cybersecurity	Definition of cyber security. History and development of internet network. Economic, social and cultural rights and the right to access to internet. Cybersecurity and right to access to internet. Cybersecurity and the question to limit to access to internet. International cooperation in the ground of cybersecurity. Regional cooperation in the ground of cybersecurity. National regulation of the cybersecurity. Rights to privacy and access to internet network. The European Convention for the Protection of Individuals with regard to Automatic Processing of Personal Data

Section X: Human rights and pandemics	Global security and epidemic. Global security and pandemics. Defining epidemic. Defining pandemic. Epidemic and pandemic outbreak and global security. History of epidemic and pandemics. Ebola epidemic. Covid-19 pandemic. Human rights in the context of epidemic and pandemic. Epidemic, pandemic and emergency situations. Human rights and emergency situations. Emergency situation during the Covid-19 pandemic and human rights. International cooperation for eradication of the pandemic. Role of UN in eradication of the Covid-19 pandemic. Role of the World Health Organization in eradication of the Covid-19 pandemic. Economic consequences of the Covid-19 and the enjoyment of human rights.
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Разработчиком является

доцент кафедры ТИМО Я.Н. Аду

должность, наименование кафедры, инициалы, фамилия

**Заведующий кафедрой
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подпись

Д.А. Дегтерёв

инициалы, фамилия