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FACULTY OF PHILOLOGY

COURSE SYLLABUS

Contrastive Linguistics

Recommended by the Didactic Council for the Education Field of: 45.04.01 Philology

The course instruction is implemented within the professional education programme of higher education:

"Language and Culture: Theory and Practice"

(in English)

1. COURSE GOALS:

The main goal of the course is to introduce students to the contrastive methods and results in modern world linguistics. The discipline "Contrastive Linguistics" involves an integrative approach to the studies of the language classification, linguistic universals and specific features, structural types of languages and cross-language differences. The discipline includes studies based on systemic principle of synchronic comparison.

The course focuses on the comparison of languages on phonetic and grammatical level and morphological classification of languages. Based mainly on the works by W. Humboldt, E. Sapir, J. Greenberg, W. Croft, M. Haspelmath, R. Lado, G. Melnikov it uncovers the mechanisms and strategies behind the morphological classification and determinant analysis of languages.

The course is designed to teach highly skilled specialists in theoretical and applied linguistics, capable of taking into account scientific and research expertise and apply their knowledge and skills in their future professional activities. The objective of the course is to produce original scientific research contributing to the generation, expansion and development of the scientific knowledge as well as the formation and development of the students' competences.

2. REQUIREMENTS TO LEARNING OUTCOMES

The process of studying discipline "Contrastive Linguistics" is aimed at the development of the following competences:

Code	Competence	Competence indicators
PC-2	Has the skills of independent research of the language system in synchronic and diachronic aspects; studying oral, written and virtual communication with the presentation of reasoned conclusions	the field of synchronous analysis of the language system, speech and acts of

Table 2.1. List of competences that students acquire:

3. COURSE IN THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMME STRUCTURE:

The course is a part of the elective component (Block 1) of the educational programme academic curriculum.

As part of the educational programme, students also master other disciplines and / or practices that contribute to the achievement of the planned results of mastering the discipline "Contrastive Linguistics".

Table N_{2} 3.1. List of the Educational Programme components contributing to the achievement of the planned results of mastering the discipline

Code	Previous disciplines / modules, practice	Subsequent disciplines / modules, practice
PC-2	Theory of Intercultural Communication Linguistic Pragmatics / Theory of Politeness	Scientific and Research Training

4. COURSE WORKLOAD AND TYPES OF ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

The total course workload is 4 credits.

Table 4.1 Types of academic activities by periods of the Educational Programme mastering for *full-time* education

Types of academic activities		Total	Semesters
			3
Classroom-based studies, academic hours		51	51
including:			
Lectures (L)		17	17
laboratory work (LW)			
practical work (PW)/ seminars (S)		34	34
Self-studies, academic hours		75	75
Control, academic hours		18	18
Total ac	ademic hours	144	144
Cre	edits	4	4

5. COURSE CONTENT

5.1. Content of the course by the type of educational work:

Title of course unit	Content of the course unit	Type of academic activities
Morphological classification of languages and contrastive grammar	History and modern principles of typological classification. Contrastive studies of different language types.	L, S
Contrastive Syntax	Matching criteria. Syntax universals. Word order contrasts. Types of sentences sets. Structural differences. Communicative structure of utterance.	L, S
Contrastive Semantics	Semantic universals. Derivational differences. Compound words. Inner form. Semantic comparison methods. Semantic fields.	L, S

8. TECHNICAL SUPPORT

It is necessary to have a computer or a laptop (with installed licensed software and the Internet) and a projector in a classroom.

Table 6.1. Technical Support of the couse

Type of the classroom	Classroom equipment	Specialized educational / laboratory equipment, software and materials for mastering the discipline (if necessary)
Classroom for Lectures	A classroom for lecture-type classes, equipped with a set of furniture; board (screen/ smart board) and technical means for multimedia presentations.	_
Classroom for seminars	A classroom for conducting seminar-type classes, group and individual consultations, current control and intermediate certification, equipped with a set of specialized furniture and technical means for multimedia presentations.	_
Classroom for self-studies	A classroom for independent work of students (can be used for seminars and consultations), equipped with a set of specialized furniture and computers with access to the electronic educational system.	_

7. EDUCATIONAL-METHODOLOGICAL AND INFORMATION SUPPORT OF THE COURSE

Books and manuals:

Main

Croft William. Typology and Universals – 2 nd ed. – Cambridge : Cambridge University Press, 2009. – 341 p.

Valentinova, Olga I.; Preobrazhenskii, Sergey Iu.; Rybakov, Mikhail A. Explanatory possibilities of G.P. Mel'nikov's system linguistics: updating of unknown // Journal of Siberian Federal University. Humanities & Social Sciences 12 (2017 10) 1950-1956 – <u>http://elib.sfu-kras.ru/bitstream/handle/2311/68777/14_Valentinova.pdf;jsessionid=0D6CC07B5256F81DFF6121</u> <u>3378BC2E8C?sequence=1</u>

Valentinova, Olga I.; Rybakov, Mikhail A. Basic Principles of Analysis of the Inner Determinant in Linguistic Systemology // Journal of Siberian Federal University. Humanities & Social Sciences 2020. № 13(3). Pp. 413–422. – <u>http://elib.sfu-kras.ru/handle/2311/135168</u>

Parihar Uma. The world beyond the words: an axiological comparative study of zoonyms of Russian and Hindi // Russian Linguistic Journal. -2015. $- N_{\odot} 3$. - C.54-71.

http://lib.rudn.ru/MegaPro/UserEntry?Action=Rudn_FindDoc&id=467283&idb=0

Senft, Gunter. Absolute frames of spatial reference in austronesian languages // Russian Language of Linguistics. 2017. – № T. 21 (4). – C. 686 – 705.

http://lib.rudn.ru/MegaPro/UserEntry?Action=Rudn_FindDoc&id=465878&idb=0

Contrastive Linguistics: Theories and Methods / Volker Gast.

http://www.personal.unijena.de/~mu65qev/papdf/contr_ling_meth.pdf

Additional

An Introduction to Language and Linguistics / Fasold Ralph W., Connor-Linton Jeff. – Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. – 540 p.

Bednarova-Gibova Klaudia. Terminological Equivalence in Translation of Philosophical Texts // Russian Language of Linguistics// 2018. - № T. 22 (2). - C. 423 - 435. http://journals.rudn.ru/linguistics/article/view/18596/15810

Contrastive Linguistics and Corpora. Stig Johansson Department of British and American Studies, University of Oslo //Reports from the project *Languages in Contrast* (Språk i kontrast). https://www.hf.uio.no/ilos/forskning/prosjekter/sprik/pdf/sj/johansson2.pdf

Valentinova, Olga I.; Denisenko Vladimir N.; Preobrazhenskii, Sergey Iu.; Rybakov, Mikhail A. The Systemic View as a Basis for Philological Thought. – Lanham, Boulder, New York, London: Lexington Books, 2021.

Internet resources

RUDN library online site http://lib.rudn.ru The Free Encyclopedia www.wikipedia.org Databases, search engines and reference data: http://www.elsevierscience.ru/products/scopus/ http://www.elsevierscience.ru/products/scopus/ https://scholar.google.com/ https://scholar.google.com/ https://publons.com/about/home/ http://journals.rudn.ru RUDN library online site http://journals.rudn.ru/semiotics-semantics – RUDN Journal of Language Studies, Semiotics and Semantics http://journals.rudn.ru/linguistics – Russian Journal of Linguistics www.ipl.org - Internet Public Library, the University of Michigan

https://wals.info – World atlas of language structures

Educational and methodological materials for independent work of students in the development of the discipline/module*:

1. A course of lectures on the discipline "Contrastive Linguistics".

2. Guidelines for the implementation of a final assignment of the discipline "Contrastive

Linguistics".

* all educational and methodological materials for independent work of students are placed in accordance with the current procedure on the page of the discipline in RUDN TEIS!

8. ASSESSMENT TOOLKIT AND GRADING SYSTEM* FOR EVALUATION OF STUDENTS' COMPETENCES

The assessment toolkit and the grading system* to evaluate the level of competences (competences in part) formation as the discipline results are specified in the Appendix to the internship syllabus.

* The assessment toolkit and the grading system are formed on the basis of the requirements of the relevant local normative act of RUDN University (regulations / order).

DEVELOPERS:

Associate professor of the General & Russian Linguistics Dept.	ittivo	Rybakov M.A.		
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT	:			
Head of the General & Russian Linguistics Dept.	At	7-7 Denisenko V.N.		
HEAD OF THE ACADEMIC PROGRAM:				
Associate professor of the General & Russian Linguistics Dept.	Alles	Aleksandrova O.I.		