Должность: Ректор Дата подписания: 25.01.2024 10.58.59 FRIENDSHIP UNIVERSITY OF RUSSIA NAMED AFTER **PATRICE LUMUMBA RUDN University**

Institute of Medicine

educational division (faculty/institute/academy) as higher education programme developer

COURSE SYLLABUS

Clinical Pharmacology

course title

Recommended by the Didactic Council for the Education Field of:

31.05.03 Dentistry

field of studies / speciality code and title

The course instruction is implemented within the professional education programme of higher education:

Dentistry

higher education programme profile/specialisation title

1. COURSE GOAL(s).

The goal of the course "Clinical Pharmacology" is to equip students with the knowledge and practical skills of choosing and prescribing effective, safe and economically reasonable drugs in order to be able to use rational and personalized pharmacotherapy based on the authentic data on pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, drug interactions, adverse drug reactions, pharmacogenetics, pharmacoeconomics, pharmacoepidemiology and principles of evidence-based medicine.

2. REQUIREMENTS FOR LEARNING OUTCOMES

Mastering the course (module) "Clinical pharmacology" is aimed at the development of the following competences /competences in part: (GPC)-6, (PC)-2.

Competence code	Competence	Competence formation indicators
GPC-6	Being able to prescribe non- drug and drug treatment, monitor its efficacy and safety when solving professional tasks	GPC-6.1. Developing a plan for dental disease treatment taking into account the diagnosis, age and clinical picture in accordance with the current procedures for the provision of medical care, clinical guidelines (treatment protocols) on the provision of medical care taking into account the medical care standards. GPC-6.3. Assessing the possible side effects of taking medicinal drugs. GPC-6.5. Organizing the prevention and treatment of complications, side effects, undesirable reactions, including the unforeseen ones, which can arise from diagnostic or medicinal manipulations, use of drugs and (or) medical devices, non-drug treatment at a dental appointment. GPC-6.7. Prescribing medicinal drugs, medical devices, taking into account the diagnosis, age and clinical picture, and in accordance with the current procedures for the provision of medical care taking into account medical care standards. GPC-6.9. Evaluating the efficacy and safety of using medicinal drugs, medical devices and other methods of treatment at a dental appointment.

Table 2.1. List of competences that students acquire through the course study

	Being able to	PC-2.2. Selecting drugs and medical devices		
	prescribe,	(including dental materials) for dental disease		
	monitor the	treatment assessing the possible side effects		
PC-2	PC-2 efficacy and safety of non-	of taking medicinal drugs.		
		PC-2.4. Selecting the type of local		
drug	drug and drug	anesthesia/anesthesia and assessing the		
treatment		possible complications caused by using it.		

3. COURSE IN HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

The course refers to the <u>core</u>/variable/elective* component of (B1) block of the higher educational programme curriculum.

* - Underline whatever applicable.

Within the higher education programme students also master other (modules) and / or internships that contribute to the achievement of the expected learning outcomes as results of the course study.

Table 3.1. The list of the higher education programme components/disciplines that contribute to the achievement of the expected learning outcomes as the course study results

Competence	Competence	Previous courses/modules*	Subsequent
code	descriptor	Trevious courses/modules	courses/modules*
GPC-6	Being able to prescribe non- drug and drug treatment, monitor its efficacy and safety when solving professional tasks	Pharmacology; Internal diseases; General surgery; Surgical diseases; Imaging diagnostics; Psychiatry and narcology; Otolaryngology; Propedeutics; Cariesology and diseases of hard tissues of teeth; Endodontics; Gerontodentistry and diseases of the mucous membranes of the oral cavity; Periodontics; Local anesthesia and anesthesiology in dentistry; Surgery of oral cavity; Diseases of head and neck; Ethics, law and management in dentistry	Oral and gnatic surgery; Implantology and reconstructive surgery of oral cavity; Introduction to medical elementology; Physiotherapy of dental disorders and dental maintenance of cancer patients
PC-2	Being able to prescribe, monitor the efficacy and safety of non- drug and drug treatment	Internal diseases; Imaging diagnostics; Dermatovenerology; Neurology; Obstetrics; Pediatrics; Prevention and community dentistry; Cariesology and diseases of hard tissues of teeth; Endodontics; Gerontodentistry and diseases of the mucous membranes of the oral cavity; Periodontics; Pediatric dentistry;	Prosthodontics (simple); Prosthodontics in cases of total absence of teeth; Prosthodontics of tooth rows (complicated); Pediatric oral surgery; Orthodontics and

Clinical dentistry; Gnatology and	pediatric
functional diagnostics of temporal	prosthodontics;
mandibular joint; Assistant of	Cancer dentistry and
dentist (surgeon); Assistant of	radiation therapy;
dentist (therapist); Assistant of	Oral prosthodontics;
dentist (orthopedist); Assistant of	Assistant of general
dentist (pediatrics)	practitioner

4. COURSE WORKLOAD AND ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

The total workload of the course "Clinical Pharmacology" is 2 credits (108 academic hours).

*Table 4.1. Types of academic activities during the periods of higher education programme mastering (full-time training)**

Type of academic activities		Total	Semesters/training modules
		academic hours	10
Contact academic hours		48	48
including:			
Lectures (LC)			
Lab work (LW)			
Seminars (workshops/tutorials) (S)		48	48
Self-studies		60	60
Evaluation and assessment			
(exam/passing/failing grade)			
Course workload academic		108	108
hours			
credits		2	2

* To be filled in regarding the higher education programme correspondence training mode.

5. COURSE CONTENTS

Course module title	Course module contents (topics)	Academic activities types
Module 1 General issues of clinical pharmacology	Subject and tasks of the CP. Pharmacoepidemiology, pharmacoeconomics, their content and significance. Federal Law on Medicines. Stages of clinical trials of new drugs, modern methods of clinical trials. Concepts about controlled clinical trials, principles of evidence-based medicine, its main provisions.	S
	Subject and tasks of clinical pharmacokinetics. Pharmacokinetic studies in clinical pharmacology. Pharmacokinetic curve. Types of pharmacokinetic curve. Control over the concentration of drugs in	S

Table 5.1. Course contents and academic activities types

Course module title	Course module contents (topics)	Academic activities types
	clinical practice (Therapeutic Drug Monitoring), its purpose. The main pharmacokinetic parameters, their role in rational pharmacotherapy. Patient factors influencing bioavailability, distribution, metabolism and excretion of drugs. Principles of dosing drugs.	
	Clinical pharmacodynamics. Basic concepts. The difference between drugs in pharmacological action. Pharmacological and pharmacodynamic "targets". Pharmacodynamic and clinical efficacy of drugs. Criteria for assessing pharmacodynamic and clinical efficacy.	S
	The concept of interaction of drugs, types ofinteraction(pharmacokinetic,pharmacodynamic).Resultsof druginteraction.Principles of rational combinationof drugs.	S
	Modern concepts and terms in the field of drug safety. Methods of detection, forecasting, prevention and correction of ADRs. Prescription of drugs to pregnant and breast- feeding women, classification of risk. General principles of increasing the safety of pharmacotherapy in elderly patients. Fundamentals of Pharmacovigilance.	S
Module 2 Clinical and pharmacological	Clinical pharmacology of antibiotics. Clinical pharmacology of synthetic antimicrobial agents. Principles of rational anti-infection therapy. Targeted and empirical therapy of 5aroxys-face infections. Prescription of drugs in risk groups. Informing and instructing patients. Monitoring the effectiveness and safety of the treatment. Rational combinations.	S
approaches to the choice and use of medications in dental diseases and emergency conditions.	Clinical pharmacology of antimycotic drugs. Clinical pharmacology of antiviral drugs. Prescription of drugs in risk groups. Informing and instructing patients. Monitoring the effectiveness and safety of the treatment.	S
	Clinical pharmacology of antiseptics. Frequency and features of application in the treatment of odontogenic and neodontogenic infections. Features of the use of antiseptics in	S

Course module title	Course module contents (topics)	Academic activities types
	patients from risk groups. Rational and irrational combinations of antiseptics. Clinical pharmacology of irrigation agents and chelate agents. Compatibility of solutions during irrigation.	
	Clinical pharmacology of local anesthetics (LA). Preventive measures and control of the safety of the use of LA. Interaction of LA with drugs of other pharmacological groups. Selection of a specific anesthetic (and vasoconstrictor) for standard dental procedures, as well as in patients with comorbidities, pregnant and lactating women, children, elderlies. Clinical pharmacology of non-narcotic analgesics. Clinical pharmacology of narcotic analgesics Clinical pharmacology of co-analgesics. Basic principles of diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic pain syndrome. Evaluation of the effectiveness of anesthesia. Analgesia in risk	S
	groups. Clinical pharmacology of NSAIDs. General principles of prescription and dosing of NSAIDs, control measures for long-term use of NSAIDs, risk factors. Drug interactions. Clinical pharmacology of corticosteroids. Methods for assessing the effectiveness and safety of pharmacotherapy with glucocorticoids. Clinical pharmacology of anti-allergic drugs. Principles of selection of drugs in the treatment of allergies. Methods for evaluating efficiency and safety.	S
	Clinical pharmacology of antiplatelets, anticoagulants and fibrinolytics. Tactics of management of patients in dental interventions. Clinical Pharmacology of hemostatics. Principles of treatment and prevention of acute and chronic bleeding. Stopping bleeding associated with systemic pathology (cirrhosis, portal hypertension, hemophilia). Rational use of existing drug forms in the practice of a dentist.	S
	Clinical pharmacology of antiplatelets, anticoagulants and fibrinolytics. Tactics of management of patients in dental	S

Course module title	Course module contents (topics)	Academic activities types
	interventions. Clinical Pharmacology of hemostatics. Principles of treatment and prevention of acute and chronic bleeding. Stopping bleeding associated with systemic pathology (cirrhosis, portal hypertension, hemophilia). Rational use of existing drug forms in the practice of a dentist.	
	Clinical pharmacology of calcium and phosphorus preparations, vitamin D preparations and its metabolites, calcitonin, bisphosphonates, reproductive hormones (estrogens), fluorine preparations, other medicinal products agents affecting the metabolism of calcium and phosphorus.	S
	Principles of diagnosis and selection of drugs in the treatment of the following emergency conditions: anaphylactic shock, hypertensive crisis, angina attack, acute heart failure, aroxysm of supraventricular tachycardia, aroxysm of ventricular tachycardia, pulmonary embolism, asthma attack, gastrointestinal bleeding, keto-acidic coma, hypoglycemic coma, convulsive syndrome, poisoning with opiates.	S

* - to be filled in only for **<u>full</u>**-time training: *LC* - *lectures; LW* - *lab work; S* - *seminars.*

6. CLASSROOM EQUIPMENT AND TECHNOLOGY SUPPORT REQUIREMENTS

Type of academic activities	Classroom equipment	Specialised educational / laboratory equipment, software, and materials for course study (if necessary)
Self-studies	Classroom for lab work,	Technical equipment:
	individual and group	interactive board SMART
	consultations, ongoing control	with multimedia projector
	and interim attestation, self-	SMART, laptop HP with
	studies equipped with a set of	stable Internet connection.
	specialized furniture,	Software: Microsoft
	whiteboard; interactive system	Windows, MS Office 365,
	SMART.	MS Teams, Chrome (latest
		stable release), TUIS system
Lab Work	Classroom for lab work,	technical equipment:
	individual and group	multimedia projector BENQ,

 Table 6.1. Classroom equipment and technology support requirements

Type of academic activities	Classroom equipment	Specialised educational / laboratory equipment, software, and materials for course study (if necessary)
	consultations, ongoing control	laptop HP.
	and interim attestation, self-	Software: Microsoft
	studies equipped with a set of	Windows, MS Office 365,
	specialized furniture,	MS Teams, Chrome (latest
	whiteboard	stable release), TUIS system

7. RESOURCES RECOMMENDED FOR COURSE STUDY

a) Main readings:

1. Clinical Pharmacology / P.N. Bennett, M.J. Brown. - 10th ed.; book in English. - Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone, 2008. - 694 p.: il. - ISBN 978-0-443-10245-5: 2048.65

b) Additional readings:

1. Basic and Clinical Pharmacology / B. Katzung, S. Masters. - 11th ed.; book in English. - New York: McGraw-Hill, 2009. - 1218 p.: il. - (LANGE Basic Science). - ISBN 978-007-127118-9: 4318.03.

2. S.B. Fitilev, I.I. Shkrebneva, A.V. Vozzhaev. The Fundamentals of Rational Pharmacotherapy (Problem-Based Method of Teaching Clinical Pharmacology or How to Create Your Own Guideline) (study guide in English). Москва: РУДН, 2017. – 85 с.

- Internet sources
- 1. Electronic libraries (EL) of RUDN University and other institutions, to which university students have access on the basis of concluded agreements:
- RUDN Electronic Library System (RUDN ELS) <u>http://lib.rudn.ru/MegaPro/Web</u>
- - EL "University Library Online" http://www.biblioclub.ru
- - EL "Yurayt" <u>http://www.biblio-online.ru</u>
- - EL "Student Consultant" <u>www.studentlibrary.ru</u>
- - EL "Lan" <u>http://e.lanbook.com/</u>
- EL "Trinity Bridge"
- -
- 2.Databases and search engines:
- electronic foundation of legal and normative-technical documentation <u>http://docs.cntd.ru/</u>
- - Yandex search engine <u>https:// www .yandex.ru/</u>
- - Google search engine <u>https://www.google.ru/</u>
- - Scopus abstract database <u>http://www.elsevierscience.ru/products/scopus/</u>

Training toolkit for self- studies to master the course *:

1. The set of lectures on the course "Clinical Pharmacology"

* The training toolkit for self- studies to master the course is placed on the course page in the university telecommunication training and information system under the set procedure.

8. ASSESSMENT TOOLKIT AND GRADING SYSTEM* FOR EVALUATION OF STUDENTS' COMPETENCES LEVEL UPON COURSE COMPLETION

The assessment toolkit and the grading system* to evaluate the competences formation level (GPC-6, PC-2) upon the course study completion are specified in the Appendix to the course syllabus.

* The assessment toolkit and the grading system are formed on the basis of the requirements of the relevant local normative act of RUDN University (regulations / order).

DEVELOPERS:

Professor of the Department of		
General and Clinical		S.B. Fitilev
Pharmacology		
position, department	signature	name and surname
Associate Professor of the		A.V. Vozzhaev
Department of General and		
Clinical Pharmacology		
position, department	signature	name and surname
Associate Professor of the		II Shkrebniova
Department of General and		
Clinical Pharmacology		
position, department	signature	name and surname
HEAD OF EDUCATIONAL DEP	ARTMENT:	
of General and Clinical		S.K. Zyryanov
Pharmacology		
position, department	signature	name and surname
HEAD		
OF HIGHER EDUCATION PRO	GRAMME:	
First Deputy Director of MI for		Iv V Radysh
Academic Affairs		
position, department	signature	name and surname