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**Federal State Autonomous Educational Institution of Higher Education
PEOPLES' FRIENDSHIP UNIVERSITY OF RUSSIA
NAMED AFTER PATRICE LUMUMBA
RUDN University
Institute of Medicine**

educational division (faculty/institute/academy) as higher education programme developer

COURSE SYLLABUS

NORMAL PHYSIOLOGY, PHYSIOLOGY OF MAXILLOFACIAL REGION

(course title)

Recommended by the Didactic Council for the Education Field of:

31.05.03 DENTISTRY

(field of studies / speciality code and title)

The course instruction is implemented within the professional education programme of higher education:

DENTISTRY

higher education programme profile/specialisation title

1. COURSE GOAL(s)

The course "Normal physiology, physiology of maxillofacial region" is included in the higher education programme "Dentistry" in the field of studies 05.31.03 "Dentistry" and it is studied in the 2nd, 3rd semesters of the 1st and 2nd year. The course is being implemented by the Department of General Physiology. The course consists of 10 modules and 25 topics and is aimed at studying basic information about the mechanisms and patterns of the physiological processes of the human body.

The goal of the course is the student's acquisition of knowledge about the development of structures and functions of systems of the body on the basis of modern achievements of physiological science, necessary for the formation of a scientific worldview and practical activities of a dentist.

2. REQUIREMENTS FOR LEARNING OUTCOMES

The course "Normal physiology, physiology of maxillofacial region" implementation is aimed at the development of the following competences (competences in part): GPC-9

Table 2.1. List of competences that students acquire during the course

Competence code	Competence descriptor	Competence formation indicators (within this course)
GPC-9	Being able to assess morpho-functional, physiological conditions and pathological processes in the human body to solve professional tasks	GPC-9.1. Being able to use the algorithm of clinical, laboratory and functional diagnosis in dealing with professional tasks.
		GPC-9.2. Evaluating the results of clinical, laboratory and functional diagnosis in dealing with professional tasks.
		GPC-9.3. Determining morpho-functional, physiological states and pathological processes of the human body.

3. COURSE IN HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

The course refers to the core/variable/elective* component of (B1) block of the higher educational programme curriculum.

* - Underline whatever applicable.

Within the higher education programme students also master other (modules) and / or internships that contribute to the achievement of the expected learning outcomes as results of the course study.

Table 3.1. The list of the higher education programme components/disciplines that contribute to the achievement of the expected learning outcomes as the course study results

Competence code	Competence descriptor	Previous courses/modules*	Subsequent courses/modules*
GPC-9	Being able to assess morpho-functional, physiological conditions and pathological processes		Pediatric Dentistry; Head and Neck Diseases; Implantology and reconstructive surgery of the oral cavity;

Competence code	Competence descriptor	Previous courses/modules*	Subsequent courses/modules*
	in the human body to solve professional tasks		Local anesthesia and anesthesiology in dentistry; Microbiology, virology - Oral microbiology; Orthodontics and Children's Prosthetics; Oral Surgery; Maxillofacial and gnathic surgery; Obstetrics; Biological Chemistry - Oral Biochemistry; Pathophysiology - Head and Neck Pathophysiology; Forensic Medicine; Medical Rehabilitation; X-ray diagnostics; Dental prosthetics (simple prosthetics); Dental prosthetics (complex prosthetics); Telemedicine; Pathological Anatomy-Head and Neck Pathanatomy; Ophthalmology; Head and Neck Topographic Anatomy and Operative Surgery;

* - to be filled in according with the competence matrix of the higher education programme.

** - elective courses/practices

4. COURSE WORKLOAD AND ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

The total workload of the course "Normal physiology" is 5 credits (180 academic hours).

Table 4.1. Type of educational work for **full-time** education

Type of academic activities	Total academic hours	Semesters/training modules	
		2	3
<i>Classroom lessons, academic hours</i>	122	54	68
Including:			
Lectures (LC)	17	0	17
Lab work (LW)	105	54	51
Seminars (workshops/tutorials) (S)	0	0	0
<i>Self-studies</i>	37	15	22
<i>Evaluation and assessment (exam/passing/failing</i>	21	3	18

Type of academic activities		Total academic hours	Semesters/training modules	
			2	3
<i>grade)</i>				
Total course workload	academic hours	180	72	108
	credits	5	2	3

* To be filled in regarding the higher education programme correspondence training mode.

5. COURSE CONTENTS

Table 5.1. Course contents and academic activities types

Course module title	Course module contents (topics)	Academic activities types
Module 1 Physiology of excitable cells.	1.1 Introduction to physiology. General physiology and cell physiology. Cell membranes, cell membrane transport. "Safety techniques and rules of conduct in the physiological laboratory". Analyzing and solving problems on the topic of the class.	LW
	1.2 Excitability and its assessment. Membrane potential. Action potential. Analyzing and solving problems on the topic of the class.	LW
	1.3 Physiology of the synapse. The physiology of the nerve and the nerve fiber. Analyzing and solving problems on the topic of the class.	LW
	1.4 Physiology of muscle contraction. "Dynamometry. Maximum arbitrary force and strength endurance tests". Analyzing and solving problems on the topic of the class.	LW
Module 2 Nervous and humoral regulation of body functions.	2.1 Nervous regulation of physiological functions. Reflex and its characteristics. The main properties of nerve centers. "Unconditional human reflexes".	LW
	2.2 Sympathetic, parasympathetic, metasympathetic nervous system. The role of the autonomic nervous system in the forming of adaptive reactions. "The tentative estimate of vegetative tone by questioning", "Assessment of vegetative tone according to the Kerdo index".	LW
	2.3 Humoral regulation of physiological functions. Physiology of endocrine glands. General hormone properties. Endocrine glands hierarchy. "Determination of glucose concentration in human blood", "Assessment of the glycemic curve when eating foods with different glycemic index"	LW

Course module title	Course module contents (topics)	Academic activities types
Module 3 Physiology of higher nervous activity	3.1 Physiology of HNA. Conditional reflexes. Types of HNA and the temperament. "Determination of the type of HNA". "Determination of psychological characteristics of a person using the EPI personality questionnaire (G. Eysenck's methodology)".	LW
	3.2 Memory. Sleep. "Attention switching research". "The dependence of the amount of memory on the degree of meaningfulness of the material." «Electroencephalography». Analyzing and solving problems on the topic of the class.	LW
Module 4 Physiology of sensory systems	4.1 General physiology of sensory systems. Skin sensitivity. "Determination of the spatial threshold of tactile sensitivity".	LW
	4.2 Physiology of vision. "Definition of visual acuity", "Definition of the field of vision".	LW
	4.3 Physiology of hearing and vestibular apparatus. "Comparison of air and bone conduction (Rinne test)"	LW
	4.4 Physiology of taste and smell. "Determination of taste sensitivity thresholds". "Determining the role of the sense of smell in the occurrence of taste sensations".	LW
Module 5 Blood physiology.	5.1 Function and composition of blood. Blood plasma. Blood elements. White blood cells. Functions of red blood cells and hemoglobin. Blood types. Rh factor. "Blood typing".	LC, LW
	5.2 Blood buffer systems. A system for regulating the aggregate state of blood. "Determining the bleeding time". "Determining the clotting time"	LC, LW
Module 6 Respiratory physiology.	6.1 Physiology of respiration. External breathing. The role of respiratory muscles. Air volumes that characterize respiration. "Spirometry".	LC, LW
	6.2 Biophysics of gas exchange. Transfer of gases by blood. Regulation of respiration. "Hypoxemic tests for Stange and Hench".	LC, LW

Course module title	Course module contents (topics)	Academic activities types
Module 7 Physiology of the cardiovascular system.	7.1 Physiology of the cardiovascular system. Heart cycle. Propagation of excitation through the myocardium. Conductive system of the heart. Properties of the heart muscle. Nervous and humoral regulation of the heart. "Registration of an electrocardiogram. Interpretation of a normal electrocardiogram".	LC, LW
	7.2 Hemodynamics. Basic laws. Microcirculation and lymph flow. Coronary blood flow. Methods of blood circulation research. "Measurement of blood pressure". "Assessment of parameters of the cardiovascular system at rest and during exercise".	LC, LW
Module 8 Excretion. Physiology of kidneys.	8.1 The system of excretory organs. Formation of urine in the kidneys. Kidneys as an organ of homeostasis. "Study of some components of urine using diagnostic strips".	LC, LW
	8.2 Non-urinary functions of the kidneys. The role of the kidneys in the development of adaptive responses of the body. Analysis of the RAAS scheme. Analyzing and solving problems on the topic of the class.	LC, LW
Module 9 Physiology of digestion.	9.1 Functions of the digestive tract. Motility of the digestive tract. Secretory function and digestion in the oral cavity. "Digestion of starch by human saliva enzymes", "Determination of active saliva response (pH) using universal indicator paper".	LC, LW
	9.2 Secretory function and digestion in the stomach, small and large intestine. The role of the liver in digestion. Absorption of nutrients in the gastrointestinal tract. "Study of the enzymatic properties of gastric juice". "The effect of bile on fats".	LC, LW
Module 10 Metabolism and energy. Thermoregulation.	10.1 Metabolism. Energy exchange. Determination of the metabolic rate. Basic metabolic rate, total metabolic rate, working metabolism, daily energy consumption. Intake and consumption of substances in the body. Metabolism of proteins, fats, carbohydrates and trace elements. "Determining the value of the proper basic metabolic rate in various ways." "Calculation of proper total metabolic rate"	LC, LW
	10.2 Neurohumoral regulation of metabolism in the body. Physiological basis of nutrition. Basic principles of compiling food rations. Thermoregulation. Body temperature and thermoreception. "Assessment of the state	LC, LW

Course module title	Course module contents (topics)	Academic activities types
	of human metabolism based on the analysis of body weight (calculations of body mass index and ideal body weight)". «Study of temperature sensitivity (thermoesthesiometry)».	

* - to be filled in only for **full**-time training: *LC* - lectures; *LW* - lab work; *S* - seminars.

6. CLASSROOM EQUIPMENT AND TECHNOLOGY SUPPORT REQUIREMENTS

Table 6.1. Classroom equipment and technology support requirements

Type of academic activities	Classroom equipment	Specialised educational / laboratory equipment, software, and materials for course study (if necessary)
Lecture	An auditorium for lecture-type classes is equipped with specialized furniture, a board (screen) and multimedia devices.	
Lab-work	An auditorium for laboratory work, individual consultations, current control tests and interim assessment tests is fitted with a set of specialized furniture and equipment.	A set of specialized furniture; technical equipment; multimedia projectors «Optoma», «View Sonic»; speakers «Genius», «Dialog», nettops Lenovo, personal computer «CM», motorized wall screens Digis. Computer training programs for lab works: the program for testing «Mytest». Equipment: laboratory complex (БИОЖЕЗЛ), training films, multi-purpose supports, a set of tables, universal indicator papers (pH), urine test strips, a reflex hammer, an outside caliper, a centimeter tape, Weber's esthesiometer, rulers, a kit of tuning forks, a hand dynamometer, reagents anti-A, anti-B, anti-AB, anti-D for blood typing, microscopes «Микромед», electrocardiographs ЭКГТ-07 и Axion, sphygmomanometers, phonendoscopes, spirometers,

Type of academic activities	Classroom equipment	Specialised educational / laboratory equipment, software, and materials for course study (if necessary)
		timers, Foerster's perimeter, Sivtsev table, a portable glucometer, an electroencephalograph, thermoesthesiometers, stencils for thermoesthesiometry, laboratory kits.
Self-studies	An auditorium for for self-work of students (can be used for seminars and consultations) is equipped with specialized furniture and multimedia devices with access to E-system	A set of specialized furniture; technical equipment; multimedia projectors «Optoma», speakers «Genius», nettop Lenovo, motorized wall screen.

* - the audience for self-work of students is MANDATORY!

7. RESOURCES RECOMMENDED FOR COURSE STUDY

Main readings:

1. Koeppen Bruce M. Berne and Levy Physiology / B.M. Koeppen. - Seventh Edition ; Книга на английском языке. - Philadelphia : Elsevier, 2018. - 867 p. : il.

Additional references:

1. Human Physiology. Vol. 1 / E. Babsry, B. Khodorov, G. Kositsky, A. Zubkov ; Edited by E.B.Babsky; Transl. from the Russian by L.Aksenova. - Книга на английском языке. - Moscow : Mir, 1989. - 411 p. : ill.

2. Human Physiology. Vol. 2 / E. Babsry, B. Khodorov, G. Kositsky, A. Zubkov ; Edited by E.B.Babsky; Transl. from the Russian by L.Aksenova. - Книга на английском языке. - Moscow : Mir, 1989. - 416 p. : il.

Internet sources

1. Electronic libraries (EL) of RUDN University and other institutions, to which university students have access on the basis of concluded agreements:

- RUDN Electronic Library System (RUDN ELS) <http://lib.rudn.ru/MegaPro/Web>
- EL "University Library Online" <http://www.biblioclub.ru>
- EL "Yurayt" <http://www.biblio-online.ru>
- EL "Student Consultant" www.studentlibrary.ru
- EL "Trinity Bridge"

2. Databases and search engines:

- electronic foundation of legal and normative-technical documentation <http://docs.cntd.ru/>
- Yandex search engine [https:// www .yandex.ru/](https://www.yandex.ru/)
- Google search engine <https://www.google.ru/>
- Scopus abstract database <http://www.elsevierscience.ru/products/scopus/>

The training toolkit and guidelines for students' self-work mastering the course/module

1. Lecture course « Normal physiology, physiology of maxillofacial region».

*The training toolkit and guidelines for the course are placed on the course page in the **university telecommunication training and information system** under the set procedure

8. ASSESSMENT TOOLKIT AND GRADING SYSTEM* FOR EVALUATION OF STUDENTS' COMPETENCES LEVEL AS COURSE RESULTS

The assessment toolkit and the grading system* to evaluate the level of competences (GPC-9) formation as the course results are specified in the Appendix to the course syllabus.

* The assessment toolkit and the grading system are formed on the basis of the requirements of the relevant local normative act of RUDN University (regulations / order).

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